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Unlock the Power of Joomla 5 Develop your First Component with Web Services!

Carlos Cámara



Why I'm here

- Author of Developing Extensions for Joomla! 5
- Productivity geek
- Recently elected as Operations DC
- JRun addicted
- 3 kids, 2 dogs, 1 cat and a loving wife



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What are we going to see

Part 1: Developing a ToDo list app

- 1. Planning the component
- 2. Creating the tables in the database
- 3. Understanding folder structure
- 4. Describing our component to Joomla

What are we goig to see

Part 2: Developing our WebService

1. Web Services Basics

2. Routing our Web Service

3. Having fun!!

Planning the component

Purpose: Simple To-Do list application for Joomla! Backend

Component Name: Clean To-Do List

Shorter alias: ctl

Company: AwCo (Awesome Company Limited)

Other stuff: Licence, distribution, roadmap...





Planning the component - Defining our data entities

Task Entity

- Title
- Description
- State
- Deadline
- Creation date

References



Planning the component

Task Entity possible fields

- Owner?
- Author?
- Follow-ups?

References



Create the table in the database

Let's start with some code:

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `#__awco_ctl_tasks` (
    `id` INT(11) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
    `title` VARCHAR(255) NULL,
    `state` TINYINT(1) NOT NULL DEFAULT 0,
    `description` TEXT NOT NULL DEFAULT "",
    `deadline` DATETIME NULL,
    `created` DATETIME NULL,
    `created_by` INT(11) NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (`id`)
) DEFAULT COLLATE=utf8mb4_unicode_ci
```

References



Adding some fake data

Ask your favourite Al friend:

Hi nice Al, I'm a web developer and I need some fake data for the Awesome To-Do list extension I'm building in Joomla. Could you please provide the SQL code around 30 rows that makes sense on a table created with this command and be sure that when there is no deadline date, you use NULL instead of an empty value:

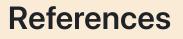
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS #__clt_tasks (

. . .

Understanding folder structure

https://developingextensionsforjoomla5.com/jdayusa2024/live/1-bootstraping

- administrator/components/com_ctl/
 - \circ services
 - \circ tmpl
 - \circ src
 - Extension
 - Controller
 - Model
 - View
 - Table





Telling Joomla about our extension



References



Chapters 2 and 14

Developing Extensions for Joomla! 5

First install

• We use the nice *Discover* function at Joomla! Backend

References



Chapter 2

Developing Extensions for Joomla! 5

Registering our component

- File services/provider.php
- Dependency Injection Container pattern
- We inject the MVCFactory service





Boot file for our component

- At src/Extension/CtlComponent.php
- Joomla Will look for this file first
- It implements the *boot()* method



Adding the main controller

- At src/Controller/DisplayController.php
- We define the default view in this code

References



Showing our default view

- In Joomla's MVC we trust!!
- When we just retrieve data: View + Model
- When we perform actions: View + Model + Controller

References



Filling our view with data

https://developingextensionsforjoomla5.com/jdayusa2024/live/2-listview

- Joomla View file structure is the same, we just retrieve and pass different types of data
- We use the view proxy methods to retrieve the data from the model





Adding the edit view

https://developingextensionsforjoomla5.com/jdayusa2024/live/3-editview

- We use the same View for *edit* and *add* actions
- For individual items we do not use a query, but the Table class
- We use JForms to easily create the form





Chapters 2 and 4

Nice-to-haves

- Toolbar for the list view
- ACL
- Frontend part
- Component configuration
- Calendar field
- Create a companion module (Check Shirat's presentation on the topic)

on the shoulder of giants

- Joomla Extension Development by Nicholas Dionysopoulos
 - https://www.dionysopoulos.me/book.html
- Joomla 4 Developing Extensions: Step by step to an working Joomla extension
 - https://a.co/d/1BIVa8j
 - https://web.archive.org/web/20230518080457/https://blog.astridguenther.de/en/der-weg-zu-joomla4-erweiterungen/
- Joomla! Documentation
 - https://manual.joomla.org

Thank you!