



# Unlock the Power of Joomla 5 Develop your First Component with Web Services!

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April 11-13, 2024

## Why I'm here

- Author of *Developing Extensions for Joomla! 5*
- Productivity geek
- Recently elected as Operations DC
- JRun addicted
- 3 kids, 2 dogs, 1 cat and a loving wife



**Carlos Cámara**

# What are we going to see

## Part 1: Developing a ToDo list app

1. Planning the component
2. Creating the tables in the database
3. Understanding folder structure
4. Describing our component to Joomla

# What are we going to see

## Part 2: Developing our Webservice

1. Web Services Basics
2. Routing our Web Service
3. Having fun!!

# Planning the component

Purpose: **Simple To-Do list application for Joomla!**

**Backend**

Component Name: **Clean To-Do List**

Shorter alias: **ctl**

Company: **AwCo** (Awesome Company Limited)

Other stuff: **Licence**, distribution, roadmap...

## References



## Chapter 1

# Planning the component - Defining our data entities

## Task Entity

- Title
- Description
- State
- Deadline
- Creation date

## References



## Chapter 1

# Planning the component

## Task Entity possible fields

- *Owner?*
- *Author?*
- *Follow-ups?*

## References



## Chapter 1

# Create the table in the database

Let's start with some code:

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `#__awco_ctl_tasks` (  
  `id` INT(11) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,  
  `title` VARCHAR(255) NULL,  
  `state` TINYINT(1) NOT NULL DEFAULT 0,  
  `description` TEXT NOT NULL DEFAULT "",  
  `deadline` DATETIME NULL,  
  `created` DATETIME NULL,  
  `created_by` INT(11) NULL,  
  PRIMARY KEY (`id`)  
) DEFAULT COLLATE=utf8mb4_unicode_ci
```

## References



## Chapter 1



## Adding some fake data

Ask your favourite AI friend:

Hi nice AI, I'm a web developer and I need some fake data for the Awesome To-Do list extension I'm building in Joomla. Could you please provide the SQL code around 30 rows that makes sense on a table created with this command and be sure that when there is no deadline date, you use NULL instead of an empty value:

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS #__clt_tasks (
```

...

# Understanding folder structure

<https://developingextensionsforjoomla5.com/jdayusa2024/live/1-bootstraping>

- administrator/components/com\_ctl/
  - services
  - tmpl
  - src
    - Extension
    - Controller
    - Model
    - View
    - Table

## References



## Chapter 2

# Telling Joomla about our extension

```
<extension type="component" method="upgrade">
...
  <namespace path="src">AwCo\Component\Ctl</namespace>
  <administration>
    <files folder="admin">
      <folder>services</folder>
      <folder>src</folder>
      <folder>tmpl</folder>
    </files>
    <menu link="option=COM_CTL" img="class:default">
      Clear To-Do List
    </menu>
  </administration>
</extension>
```

## References



Chapters 2 and 14

# First install

- We use the nice *Discover* function at Joomla!  
Backend

## References



## Chapter 2

# Registering our component

- File *services/provider.php*
- Dependency Injection Container pattern
- We inject the MVCFactory service

## References



## Chapter 2

## Boot file for our component

- At `src/Extension/CtrlComponent.php`
- Joomla Will look for this file first
- It implements the `boot()` method

## References



## Chapter 2

## Adding the main controller

- At `src/Controller/DisplayController.php`
- We define the default view in this code

## References



## Chapter 2

## Showing our default view

- In Joomla's MVC we trust!!
- When we just retrieve data: View + Model
- When we perform actions: View + Model + Controller

## References



## Chapter 2



# Filling our view with data

<https://developingextensionsforjoomla5.com/jdayusa2024/live/2-listview>

- Joomla View file structure is the same, we just retrieve and pass different types of data
- We use the view proxy methods to retrieve the data from the model

## References



## Chapter 2

# Adding the edit view

<https://developingextensionsforjoomla5.com/jdayusa2024/live/3-editview>

- We use the same View for *edit* and *add* actions
- For individual items we do not use a query, but the Table class
- We use JForms to easily create the form

## References



Chapters 2 and 4

## Nice-to-haves

- Toolbar for the list view
- ACL
- Frontend part
- Component configuration
- Calendar field
- Create a companion module (Check Shirat's presentation on the topic)

## on the shoulder of giants

- Joomla Extension Development by Nicholas Dionysopoulos
  - <https://www.dionysopoulos.me/book.html>
- Joomla 4 – Developing Extensions: Step by step to an working Joomla extension
  - <https://a.co/d/1BIVa8j>
  - <https://web.archive.org/web/20230518080457/https://blog.astrid-guenther.de/en/der-weg-zu-joomla4-erweiterungen/>
- Joomla! Documentation
  - <https://manual.joomla.org>

Thank you!